

**Advanced Mathematics:**  
Proving Trigonometric Identities

**Worksheet #4**

Verify the following trigonometric identities.

1.  $(\sin^4 A - \cos^4 A) = 2 \sin^2 A - 1$

2.  $\frac{1 - \sin^2 A}{\sin A - 1} = \frac{-\csc A - 1}{\csc A}$

3.  $1 + \cos A = \cos A (\sec A + 1)$

4.  $\sin^2 A = 1 - \frac{1}{\sec^2 A}$

5.  $\frac{\csc^2 A - 1}{\csc^2 A} = \cos^2 A$

6.  $\frac{\csc A - \sec A}{\sec A} = \cot A - 1$

7.  $\frac{\sec A}{\cos A} - 1 = \tan^2 A$

8.  $\sin^2 A \cdot \cos A \cdot \sec A = 1 - \cos^2 A$

9.  $\frac{1 + \cot^2 A}{\csc A} = \frac{1}{\sin A}$

10.  $\frac{\cos A}{\sec A} - \frac{\cot A}{\tan A} = -\cos^2 A \cdot \cot^2 A$

11.  $\frac{\sin A}{1 + \cos A} + \frac{\sin A}{1 - \cos A} = \frac{2}{\sin A}$

12.  $\frac{\sin^4 A - 1}{\cos^2 A} + 2 = \cos^2 A$